Curves you can trust

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Common tool for attacking isogeny schemes:

KNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS

SECUERity

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$\implies$ *Supersingular Elliptic Curve of Unknown Endomorphism Ring*

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Tiny little problem: How to construct curves with
UNKNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS?

Folklore solution

- Random curves have **UNKNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS**.

Folklore solution
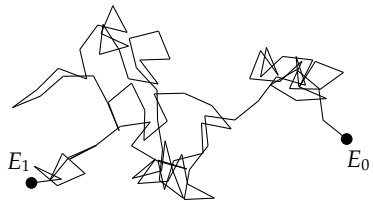
- Random curves have **UNKNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS**.
- Only know how to sample randomly using random walks, which transport **KNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS**.

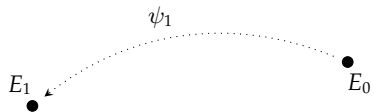# Folklore solution

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- Only know how to sample randomly using random walks, which transport **KNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS**.

$\implies$ Potential for **backdoors**; need *trusted* **setup**.

Folklore solution

- ▶ Random curves have **UNKNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS**.
- ▶ Only know how to sample randomly using random walks, which transport **KNOWN ENDOMORPHISMS**.

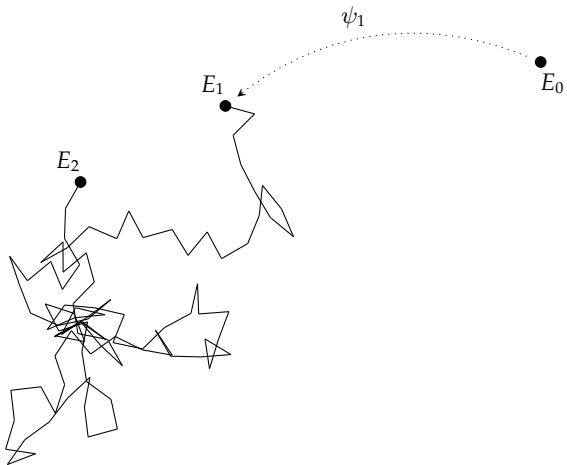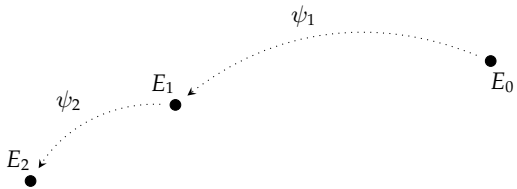$\implies$ Potential for **backdoors**; need *trusted* **setup**.

$\implies$ **Distribute the trust:**
Chain secret random walks generated by different people.
Prevent cheating with a **Proof of Isogeny Knowledge**.

$\bullet$
E_0

ψ_1

E_1

E_0

Our work

- PoIK for supersingular curves (any base field).

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- PoIK for supersingular curves (any base field).
- Statistically zero-knowledge.
- Computationally sound (*pure* isogeny problem).
- Planning to run a ceremony in reality!

Application: Defending SIDH/SIKE in depth

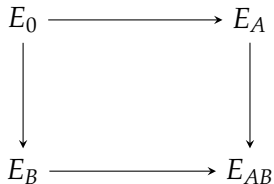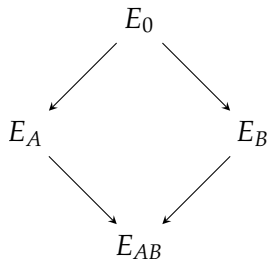# Application: Defending SIDH/SIKE in depth

https://ia.cr/2022/975
https://ia.cr/2022/1026
https://ia.cr/2022/1038

SIDH squares are (still!) our best friend

$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
E_0 & \longrightarrow & E_A \\
\downarrow & & \downarrow \\
E_B & \longrightarrow & E_{AB}
\end{array}
$$

Formerly known as "SIDH square" ☠.

SIDH squares are (still!) our best friend

Formerly known as "SIDH square" ☠.

Diamonds are our best friend

Formerly known as "SIDH square" ☠. Now rebranded as

isogeny diamond.

Thanks!